

Volume 3: Heat and Conservation of Energy, Instructor Materials

Table of Contents

Contents	Page No.
I. Introduction	
A. Overview of the Unit	1
B. Acknowledgments and Origins of Ideas	1
C. General Safety Considerations	1
II. Students' Notions about Heat and Conservation of Energy	2
A. Students' Prior Beliefs as Described in the Research on Student Conceptions	3
B. Conceptions that Students Should Develop	4-5
III. Cognitive Rationale	6
IV. Instructor Notes	
A. Equipment List	7-8
B. List of Student Investigations/Activities	9-10
C. Student Activities with Embedded Instructor Notes	
<i>Investigation H1: Melting Ice</i>	11-12
Activity H1.1: How long can you keep an ice cube?	13-14
Activity H1.2: How quickly can you melt an ice cube?	15
	16
Activity H1.3: Ice Cube Melting II	17-18
<i>Investigation H2: Telling Hot from Cold</i>	19-20
Activity H2.1: Is it hot or is it cold?	21
	22
Activity H2.2: Can you tell hot from cold?	23-24
<i>Investigation H3: Conservation of Energy Model Development</i>	25-26
Activity H3.1: Can you predict the temperature?	27-28
Activity H3.2: Charting Method for Mixes	29
	30-32
Activity H3.3: More Mixing of Like Substances	33-34
Activity H3.4: The Water Equivalent	35-39
	40
Activity H3.5: Comparison of Materials	41-42
Activity H3.6: Flame Temperatures	43
	44
<i>Investigation H4: Change of State</i>	45-46
Activity H4.1: Freezing and Melting	47-48
Activity H4.2: Freezing Water	49-50
Activity H4.3: Energy to Melt Ice	51-52
Activity H4.4: Condensing Steam	53-54
<i>Investigation H5: Other Forms of Energy</i>	55-56
Activity H5.1: What are some familiar forms of energy?	57-58
Activity H5.2: Introduction of the Energy of Motion and Position	59-60
Activity H5.3: Systems and Energy of Position and Motion	61-64
Activity H5.4: How general is the hypothesis?	65-66
<i>Investigation H6: Disorder</i>	67-68

Activity H6.1: Disorder	69-70
Activity H6.2: Disorderly Activities	71-72
Activity H6.3: Relation between Increasing Disorder and Probability I	73-76
Activity H6.4: Relationship between Increasing Disorder and Probability II	77-78
Activity H6.5: Disorder and the Environment	79-80
D. Focus on Science	81-82
Focus on Science H1.1: Melting and Energy Exchange	83
Focus on Science H2.1: Sensing Temperature	84
	85-87
Focus on Science H3.1: Temperature and Heat	88
	89
Focus on Science H3.2: Equilibration Temperatures	90
Focus on Science H4.1: Winter Roads and Ice Cream Making	91
Focus on Science H4.2: Temperature Plateau and Nighttime Temperatures	92
Focus on Science H4.3: Latent Heat of Vaporization and Fusion	93
Focus on Science H5.1: Energy Storage and Transformation	94
Focus on Science H6.1: Disorder and the Transfer of Heat Energy	95-96
E. Homework	97-98
Homework H1.1: An Olympic Event	99
Homework H2.1: Hot and Cold	100
Homework H3.1: Mixtures and Specific Heat	101
	102
Homework H4.1: Change of State	103
Homework H5.1: Changes in Energy	104
Homework H6.1: Disorder	105-106
F. Sample Assessment	107-110
G. List of References for Heat and Conservation of Energy	111