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Undergraduate Physics at Hampton University

Doyle Temple Chair, Department of Physics and Jan Mangana Director for Education and Outreach



Hampton, Virginia 23668 http://www.hamptonu.edu/



Background: Graduate Program

- Private University funded through an endowment
 ~5500 Undergraduates and ~ 600 Graduate Students
- I4 Faculty, ~12 Postdocs, ~6 Research Faculty
- ~40 Graduate Students and ~20 Majors
- Research Programs: Nuclear Physics, Laser Spectroscopy, Laser Remote Sensing, Nanomaterials, High Energy Physics (CERN) Medical Physics Program (EVMS) Proton Beam Cancer Therapy Treatment Facility









Background: Undergraduate Program (Pre 2004)

- 250 Biology students per semester in non-calculus based physics
- 130 Engineering, Chemistry, Mathematics, Physics, and Architecture students in calculus based physics
- Typical upper level courses

Problems:

- Physics Majors were not prepared to fully take advantage of the introductory physics course.
- This propagated throughout their matriculation through the program.
- Their scientific writing and oral presentation skills were not developing at the appropriate level.





Systemic Problems:

- The first semester of physics required majors to use math skills that they would not attain through the math curriculum until much later.
- This lack of math preparation caused majors to struggle unnecessarily in the upper level physics courses.
- There was no organized approach to developing students' scientific methods and oral presentation skills.
- The student enrollment for physics was based primarily on walk-ons.

Objective:

• Fix these four problems for the physics majors.





Strategies:

- Create an honors calculus-based physics course that would require a co-requisite honors computational physics course.
- Create a computational physics course for the sophomore year in order to prepare students for Mechanics, E&M, and Quantum.
- Create a four-year seminar course that would prepare students for scientific writing and oral presentations.
- Create a senior capstone thesis course that would require students to complete a bachelor's thesis on original research written in *AIP Style Manual* format, and would require students to present an oral defense.





Freshman Year

Introductory Physics with Calculus I & II

Introduction to physics using advanced mathematical approaches including calculus and differential equations.

Computational Physics I & II

Basic techniques for mathematical and computer modeling of physical systems with emphasis on topics in introductory physics.

Experimental Physics I & II

Introduction to experimental physics, computerized data acquisition, and statistical data analysis.

Communication in Physics I & II

Provides a discussion of physics topics by students, faculty and invited speakers. Emphasis is placed on developing writing and presentation skills.





Sophomore Year

Modern Physics I & II Introduction to relativity, quantum structure of atoms, atomic spectra, Schrodinger's equation, nuclear models, radioactive decay, solid state physics and elementary particles.

Computational Physics III & IV

Advanced techniques for mathematical and computer modeling of physical systems with emphasis on topics in modern physics, mechanics, thermodynamics, electrodynamics, and quantum physics.

Experimental Physics III & IV

Advanced techniques in experimental physics with emphasis on topics in modern physics.

Communication in Physics III & IV



Provides a discussion of physics topics by students, faculty and invited speakers. Emphasis is placed on developing writing and presentation skills.



Mechanics I & II

Advanced treatment of Newton's laws oscillatory motion, central-force problems and Hamiltonian and Lagrangian dynamics.

Thermodynamics (2nd semester)

Introduction to thermodynamic systems, equations of state, first and second laws of thermodynamics, kinetic theory, heat engines, and statistical mechanics.

Electrodynamics I & II

Advanced treatment of electrostatics, dielectrics, electric currents, electromagnetic induction, magnetic fields, Maxwell's equations, boundary-value problems, vector wave equations, and electromagnetic radiation from accelerated charges.

Communication in Physics V & VI

Provides a discussion of physics topics by students, faculty and invited speakers. Emphasis is placed on developing writing and presentation skills.





Senior Year

Quantum Mechanics I & II

General formalism of quantum mechanics including: state space, Dirac notation, matrix mechanics, angular momentum, ideal particles and the exclusion principle, many electron atoms, the periodic table, Fermi and Bose gases, and perturbation theory.

Communication in Physics VII

Provides a discussion of physics topics by students, faculty and invited speakers. Emphasis is placed on developing writing and presentation skills.

Capstone Thesis (Not Required for the Pre-Med Option)

Students complete an in-depth technical report based on independent physics related research. The thesis is written in standard American Institute of Physics format and bound copies are retained by the university, the advisor and the student.

3 Technical Electives

Students headed to graduate school in physics use these electives to obtain a minor in mathematics, etc.



Communications in Physics

Communication in Physics I - VII

- Provides a discussion of physics topics by students, faculty and invited speakers.
- Emphasis is placed on developing writing and presentation skills.
- Department faculty give talks on their research providing the students with an introduction to the various research being performed on campus.
- Invited speakers recruit for graduate schools, offer summer internships or other opportunities, or provide information on careers.
- The physics "family" is promoted; class camaraderie is established; and retention is maximized.
- Involvement in campus events such as Honors College, and School of Science encouraged.
- Outreach Rocket Club; Tutoring; Demonstrations.
- All students are placed in summer programs



3 Technical Electives

Students headed to graduate school in physics use these electives to obtain a minor in mathematics, etc.

Capstone Thesis (Not Required for the Pre-Med Option)

- Seniors complete an in-depth technical report based on independent physics related research. Committee selected, proposal accepted.
- The thesis is written in standard American Institute of Physics format and bound copies are retained in the university library.





Curriculum Example

Freshman Physics Fall Schedule							
Day	Intro Physics with Calculus I MWF-Noon	Day	Computational Physics I TTH-Noon	Day	Experimental Physics I W 2:00pm	Day	Communications in Physics I Th 4:00pm
M W F	Significant Figures/Units Kinematic Motion Kinematic Motion	T TH	Algebra Algebra and Trigonometry	W	Introduction to Data Studio Laboratory Safety	Th	Organizational Meeting SPS Meeting
M W F	Kinematic Motion Kinematic Motion: Kinematic Motion	T TH	Trigonometry and Vectors Vectors	W	Introduction to Data Studio Laboratory Safety	Th	Faculty Presentations
M W F	Test 1: Kinematic Motion Newton's Laws Newton's Laws	T TH	Logarithms and Exponentials Calculus: Derivatives	W	Position, Velocity and Acceleration	Th	Faculty Presentations
M W F	Newton's Laws Newton's Laws Test 2: Newton's Laws	T TH	Calculus: Derivatives/Integrals Calculus: Integrals	W	Projectile Motion	Th	Student Presentations SPS Meeting
M W F	Gravity Gravity/Kepler's Laws Kepler's Laws	T TH	Conic Sections: Orbits Conic Sections: Orbits	W	Newton's Second Law	Th	Student Presentations
M W F	Test 3: Gravity Work and Energy Work and Energy	T TH	First Order Differential Equations Newton's Second Law: Differential Form	W		Th	Student Presentations
M W F	Conservation of Energy Conservation of Energy Test 4: Conservation of Energy	T TH	Newton's Second Law: Differential Form Newton's Second Law: Differential Form	W	Conservation of Energy	Th	Faculty Presentations SPS Meeting
M W F	Center of Mass and Momentum Conservation of Momentum Conservation of Momentum	T TH	Coordinate Systems Calculus: Center of Mass	W		Th	Student Presentations
M W F	Test 5: Momentum Rotational Kinematics Rotational Kinematics	T TH	Calculus: Impulse Integrals Multivariable Calculus:	W	Conservation of Momentum	Th	Student Presentations
M W F	Moment of Inertia Torque Angular Momentum	T TH	Multivariable Calculus: Moment of Inertia Multivariable Calculus: Moment of Inertia	W		Th	Faculty Presentations SPS Meeting
M W F	Test 6: Rotational Motion Static Equilibrium Static Equilibrium	T TH	Cross Products and Simultaneous Eqs. Complex Variables	W	Rotational Motion	Th	Student Presentations
M W	Fluids Thanksgiving	Т	Second Order Differential Equations Thanksgiving	W	Hooke's Law	Th	Student Presentations
M W F	Fluids Test 7: Statics and Fluids Fluids/Sound	T TH	Simple Harmonic Motion Simple Harmonic Motion	W	Pendulum Motion	Th	Student Presentations
M W	Sound Temperature and Ideal Gas	T TH	Waves Oral Exams	W	Buoyant Force	Th	Student Presentations SPS Meeting





Curriculum Example

Intro Physics with Calculus II **Computational Physics II Experimental Physics II Communications in Physics II** Day Day Dav Dav 4:00pm **MWF** Noon TTh Noon W 2:00pm Organizational Meeting Μ Temperature and Ideal Gas Т Complex Variables W Temperature and Heat Th W Ideal Gas & Kinetic Theory TH Second Order Differential Equations SPS Meeting F Ideal Gas & Kinetic Theory Μ Т **Test 1: Complex Variables** W Th Faculty Presentations Holiday W **Test 1: Ideal Gas and Kinetic** TH Harmonic Oscillators F Heat Μ Heat Т Harmonic Oscillators W Specific Heat Th Student Presentations W Heat Engines TH Harmonic Oscillators F Heat Engines Μ Entropy Т Vectors 3D W Ideal Gas Th Student Presentations W Entropy TH **Test 2: Harmonic Oscillators** F **Test 2: Thermodynamics** Μ Charge Т Cylindrical and Spherical Polar W Th Faculty Presentations W TH Multivariate Calculus SPS Meeting Charge F Gauss's Law Μ Multivariate Calculus Gauss's Law т W Th Student Presentations W Electric Potential TH Vector Calculus F Electric Potential Μ **Test 3: Electrostatics** Т Vector Calculus W Ohm's Law Th Student Presentations W Capacitors TH Vector Calculus/Linear Algebra F Resisters Μ RC Circuits Complex Variables W **RC** Circuits Th Faculty Presentations Т W Inductors TH **Test 3: Gradient, Divergence and Curl** F RLC Circuits W Μ **Test 4: Circuits** Cross Products **RLC** Circuits Th Student Presentations T W Magnetism TH Cross Products SPS Meeting F Sources of Magnetism Μ Sources of Magnetism Т Waves W Sources of Magnetic Fields Th Student Presentations W Induction TH Waves F Induction Μ Test 5: Magnetism Т Test 5: Cross Products W Th Student Presentations W Maxwell's Equations TH Vector Calculus F Maxwell's Equations Maxwell's Equations Μ Maxwell's Equations W Т Th Student Presentations W Maxwell's Equations TH Maxwell's Equations SPS Meeting **Test 6: Maxwell's Equations** Μ **Reflection and Refraction** Т **Test 6: Maxwell's Equations** W Simple Lenses Senior Capstone Thesis Defense Th W Reflection and Refraction TH Geometry and Trigonometry F Thin Lenses Interference Special Functions: Diffraction W Senior Capstone Thesis Defense Μ Т Superposition Th W TH Interference/Diffraction Test 7: Geometry, Trigonometry & F Diffraction **Special Functions**





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Test 7: Ch 32-35

Т

Oral Exams



Recruiting



Undergraduate Physics

at



Hampton

University





SAT Student Locator Service

Mailed about 700 Packets to prospective students







For more information Contact Jan Mangana Jan.mangana@hamptonu.edu 757.728.6908

http://www.hamptonu.edu

