

# Proposed AAPT Governance Changes

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"Enhancing the understanding and appreciation of physics through teaching"



### Background

- AAPT formed in 1930
- Incorporated in the state of New York in 1957 to be established as a nonprofit and have stronger legal position
- Executive Office now in College Park, MD
- New York legislation passed Nonprofit Revitalization Act of 2013 and became effective on July 1, 2014



### Nonprofit Revitalization Act of 2013

### Leads to Increased

- Transparency
- Communication
- Inclusiveness
- Thoughtful Agility



# Nonprofit Revitalization Act of 2013 – Main Issues

### The Act requires:

- Principled Behavior
  - Whistle Blower Policy
- Specific audit procedures and financial reporting requirements
- Board independence
  - Conflict of Interest Policy



# Nonprofit Revitalization Act of 2013 – Main Issues Continued

- The Act allows nonprofits to use
  - modern methods of communication including conducting videoconferencing of board meetings
  - email as the official form of communication with members

The result is modernization of nonprofit governance and following of best practices!



### AAPT and the 2013 Act

- Much of AAPT's governance is in compliance with the new act.
- However, there are some important changes that AAPT needs to make in order to be compliant with the new act as well as with previous New York nonprofit laws.



### Issue 1: Quorum

- No quorum for voting by members was in the AAPT Constitution or By Laws.
- If not specified, New York state law assumes a quorum is a majority of all members eligible to vote (approx. 6,500)
- Action Taken: Executive Board approved definition at November 2014 meeting – quorum is 100 voting members (in By-Laws)



### Issue 2: Whistleblower Policy and Conflict of Interest Policy

- AAPT had Whistleblower Policy and Conflict of Interest Policy but both weren't compliant with new NY Act
- Action Taken: Executive Board approved new Whistleblower Policy and Conflict of Interest Policy at November 2014 meeting



### Issue 3: Audit Committee

- The previous Audit Committee membership and charge did not conform to New York state law
  - All members of Audit Committee must be members of the Executive Board
  - Additional oversight responsibilities were added to the charge (Conflict of Interest, Whistleblower).
- Action Taken: The Executive Board approved the new Audit Committee membership and charge at the November 2014 meeting.



### Issue 4: Allowing Electronic Voting by Members to be Non-Unanimous

- Since the Certificate of Incorporation does not state otherwise, AAPT elections or motions conducted electronically require unanimous votes
- Action Taken: Members voted at a special meeting during WM15 to amend the Certificate of Incorporation to allow non-unanimous voting via electronic elections



# Issue 5: Revise and Update Constitution & By-laws

- Revise and update the AAPT Constitution and Bylaws to conform to best practices
- Combine the Constitution and By-Laws into one document (titled "By-Laws"), as is the current standard for nonprofits
- Proposed Action: Bring the proposed changes to the Executive Board during Summer 2015 and to the membership for approval in Fall 2015 as part of the general election



# Additional Changes to By-Laws

- Executive Board name changes to Board of Directors
  - Ultimate responsibility for governance and fiduciary issues (NY Nonprofit law)
- Clarification of Operating Procedures
  - Allows Board electronic meetings
  - Allows Amendments to the By-Laws by Board or members
  - Has language to better match NY legal requirements

# AAPT Executive Board\* (becomes AAPT Board of Directors)

#### **Officers:**

- President
- President Elect
- Vice-President
- Treasurer
- Secretary
- Executive Officer (nonvoting)

\*Governance and fiduciary role Note: New option to easily add new Directors; otherwise, no changes

#### **Other members:**

- Past President
- Member-At-Large High School
- Member-At-Large TYC
- Member-At-Large 4YC/ University
- Chair Sec. Reps
- Vice Chair Sec. Reps
- TPT Editor (non-voting)
- AJP Editor (non-voting)



### Issue 6: Current Role of Council:

- Approve date/location of national meetings of the general membership
- Approve/add/eliminate Sections
- Create additional committees
- Approve/monitor Affiliated Organizations
- Resolve tie in an election
- Remove an elected member of the Board
- Recommend changes to By-Laws



# Issue 6: New York State Law Mandates Only The Board Can:

- Approve date/location of national meetings of the general membership
- Approve/add/eliminate Sections
- Create additional committees
- Approve/monitor Affiliated Organizations
- Resolve tie in an election



### Issue 6: New York State Law Allows Either The Board or Members to:

Remove an elected member of the Board
Approve changes to By-Laws



### Issue 6: Council's Role Versus Board's Role

New York Law negates all of Council's powers except advisory

Proposed Action: Dissolve Council and replace with Meeting of the Members



### Meeting of the Members

- Open to all AAPT members
- Opportunity for
  - Annual reports of the Association
  - Member questions and suggestions
  - Votes on previously announced topics
- Section Representatives and Area Chairs obtain support to attend.
  - This support is comparable to what the Section Representatives received to attend Council.



### Meeting of the Members

- When relevant, the board will seek member advice at the meeting to
  - Approve date/location of national meetings of the general membership
  - Approve/add/eliminate Sections
  - Create additional committees
  - Approve/monitor Affiliated Organizations



### Role of Section Representatives and Sections

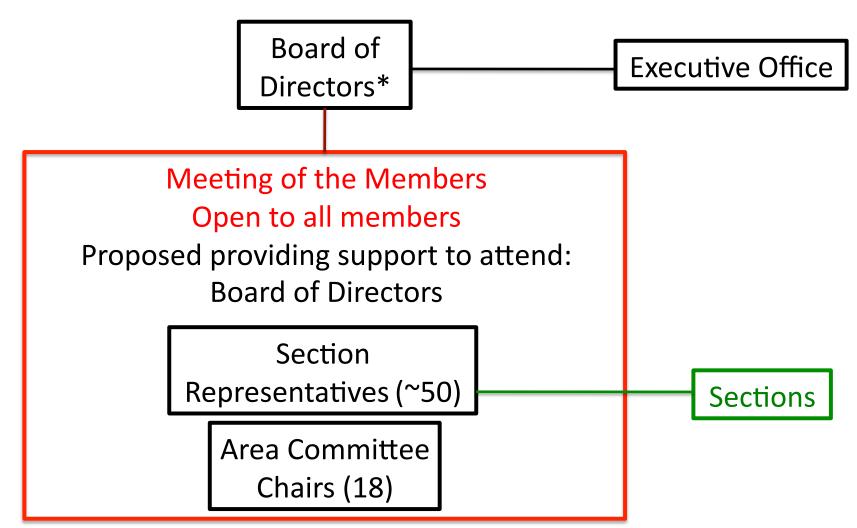
- Advisory role to the Board
- Section Reps continue
  - $_{\odot}$  To be selected/elected by their Sections
  - Elect two members (Chair and Vice Chair) to serve on the Board
  - Elect two members to the National Nominating Committee



### Role of Area Chairs and Area Committees

- Advisory role to the Board
- Area Chairs continue to
  - $_{\odot}$  Be appointed by the President Elect
  - Lead Area Committees in planning meetings, projects, and activities that advance physics education
  - Represent the Area Committees on the Programs Committee

**Proposed Governance** 



\*Governance and fiduciary role, 11 voting members and 3 non voting members



### Information Available at AAPT.org

- Original by-laws with issues noted and reference to corresponding section in new by-laws
- New by-laws
- Governance structure
- This PowerPoint
- Place to send questions or comments



### For more information: aapt.org





### **Questions?**

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