

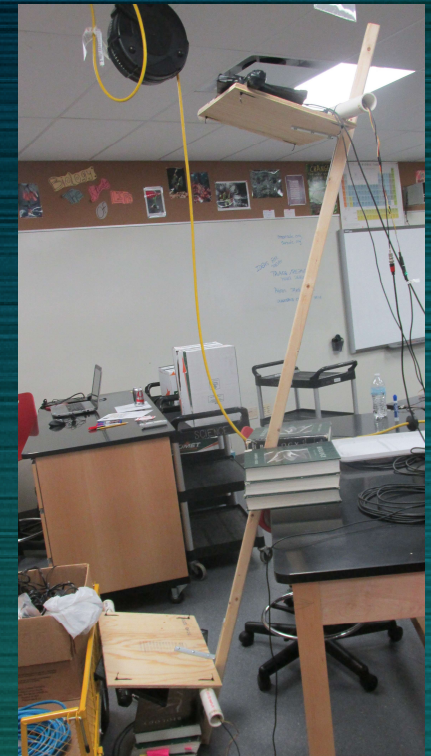


# Baseline Studies for Cosmic Ray Solar Eclipse Experiment

CH04

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Tamar Dallal, Clarissa Carr, Jacob Rosenberg



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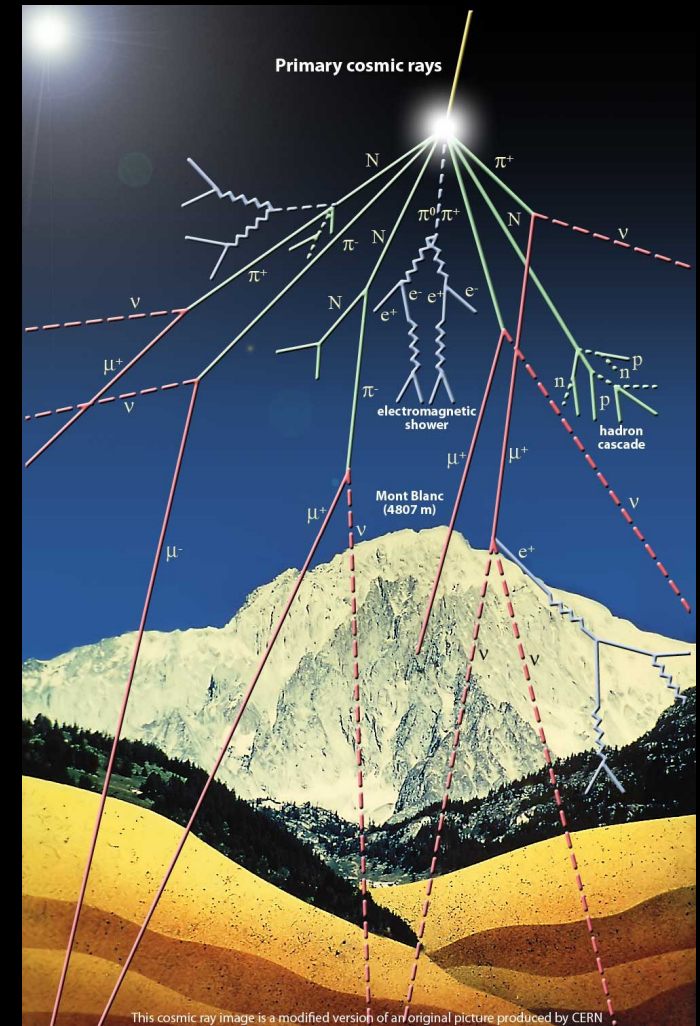


# Motivation

- Is muon flux affected by a solar eclipse?

# Hypothesis

- The cosmic ray muon flux rate will change during a total solar eclipse



This cosmic ray image is a modified version of an original picture produced by CERN

[http://www.science20.com/quantum\\_diaries\\_survivor/highestenergy\\_cosmic\\_rays\\_augur](http://www.science20.com/quantum_diaries_survivor/highestenergy_cosmic_rays_augur)

# Purpose

- Collect data to create baseline for **comparison** to eclipse data



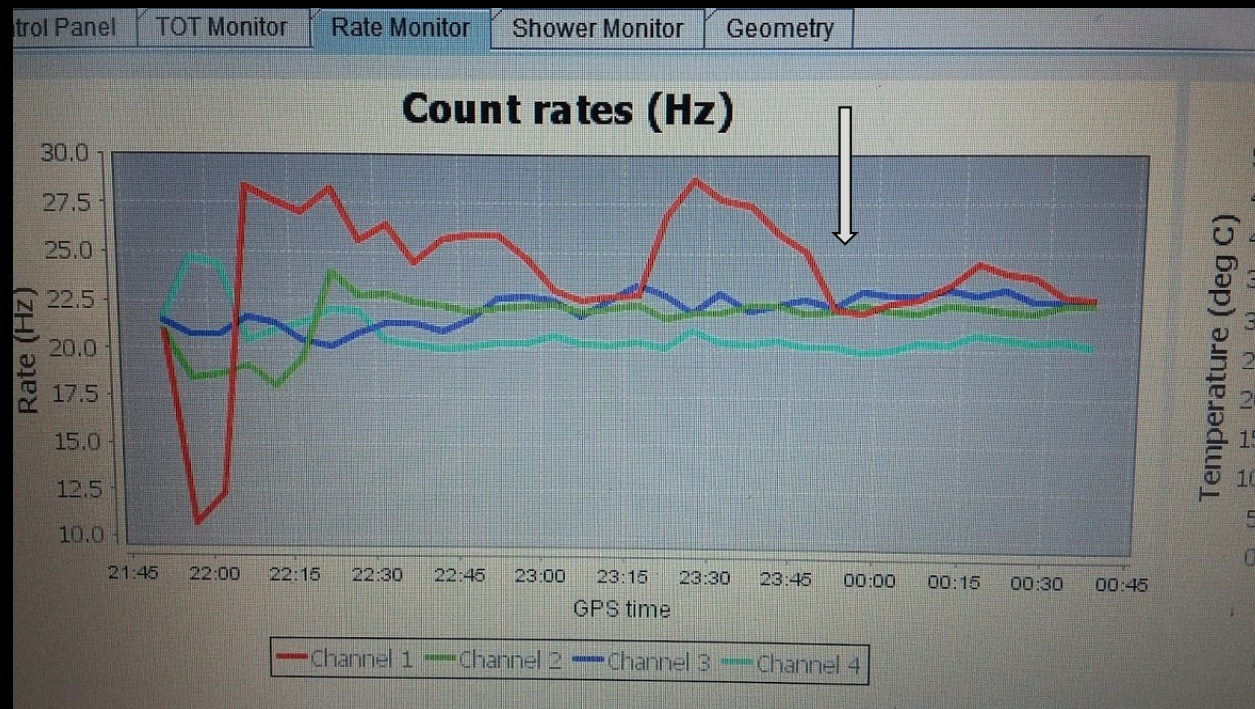
# Procedure

- Four telescopes
- Different geometries
- Various coincidence levels → normalization
- Flux changes with angle →  $\sin^2\theta$  of elevation angle



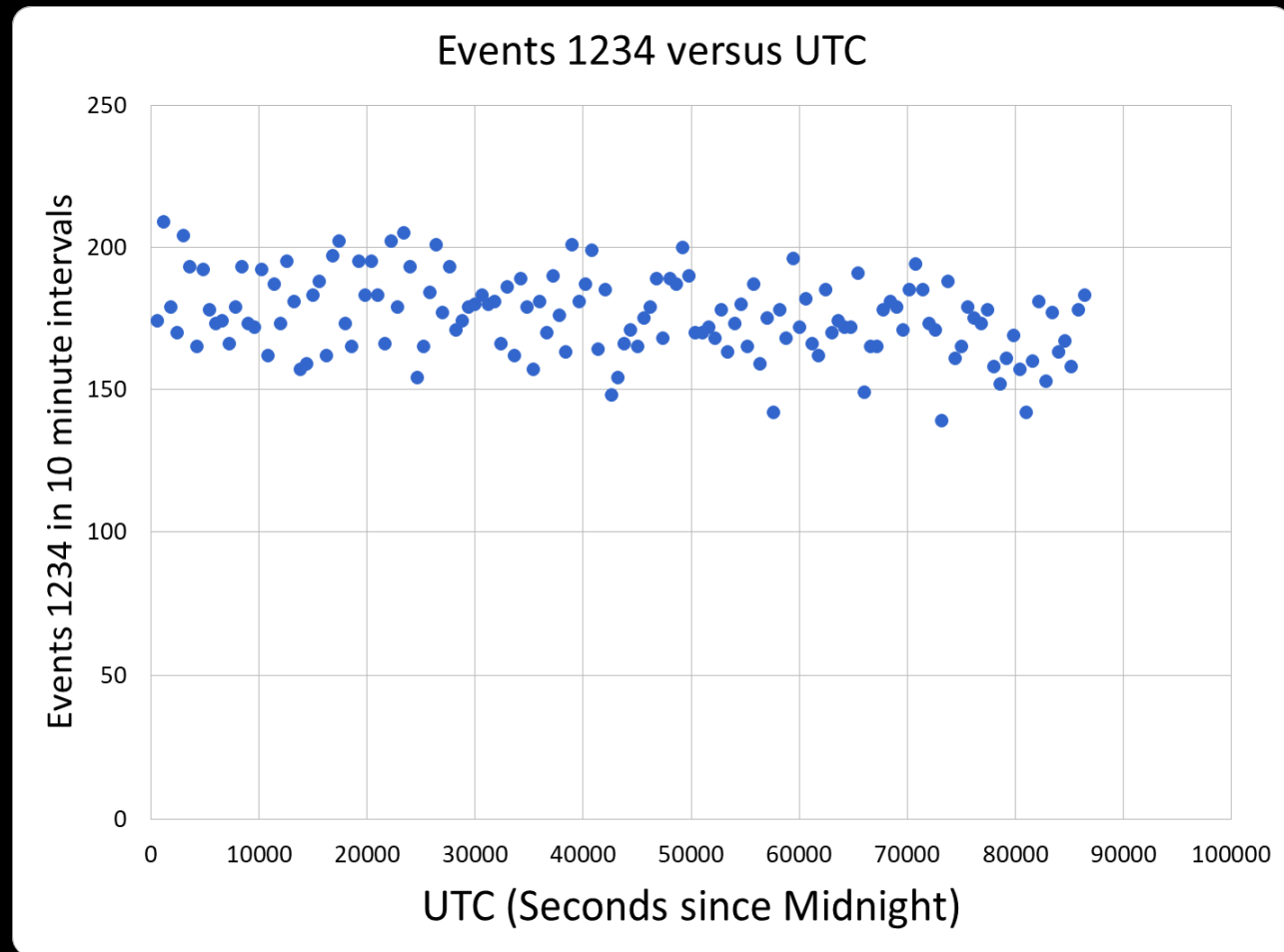
# Calibration

- Plateaued voltages
- Since different telescopes were used, false signals are detectable
- Practical preparation



# Stacked

- Sky zenith
- Baseline for other detectors
- How frequently muons hit all counters; narrow window

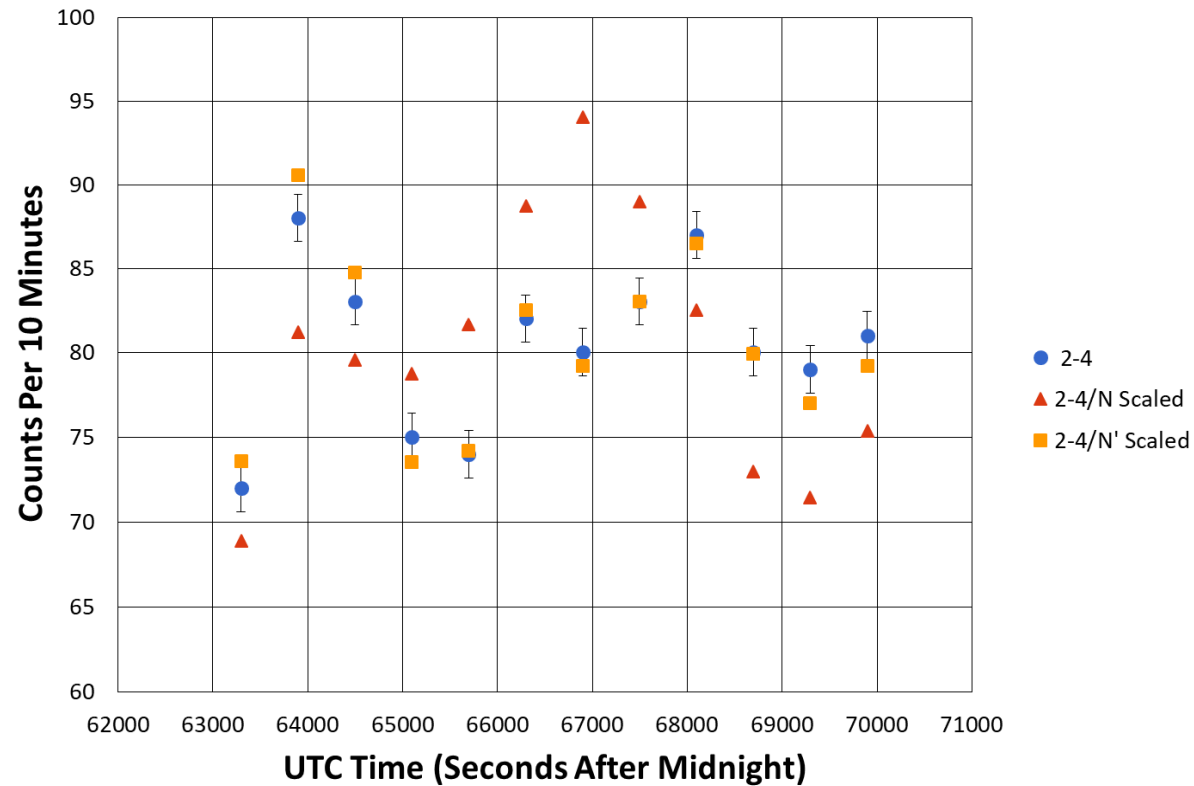


# Fixed

- Fixed at  $\sim 63.5$  degrees
- Sun's position mid-eclipse
- Counts stayed relatively constant – also in lunar and empty



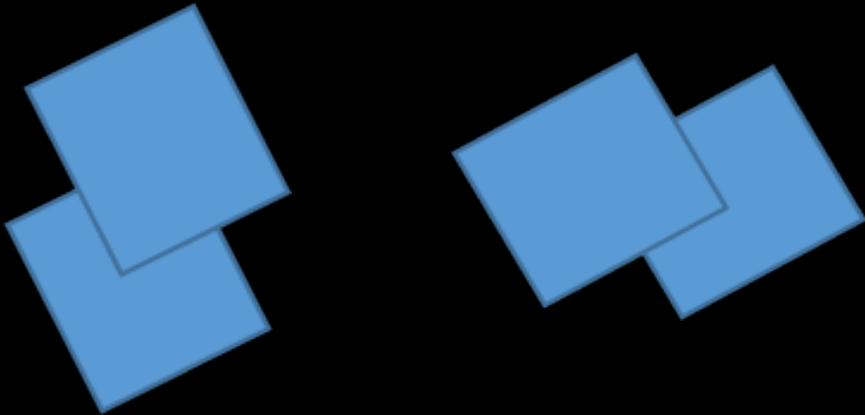
2-4, 2-4/N Scaled and 2-4/N' Scaled (Solar Transit)





# Tracking

- Two trackers
- N-S, E-W
- Would see if any differences due to Earth's magnetic field during eclipse

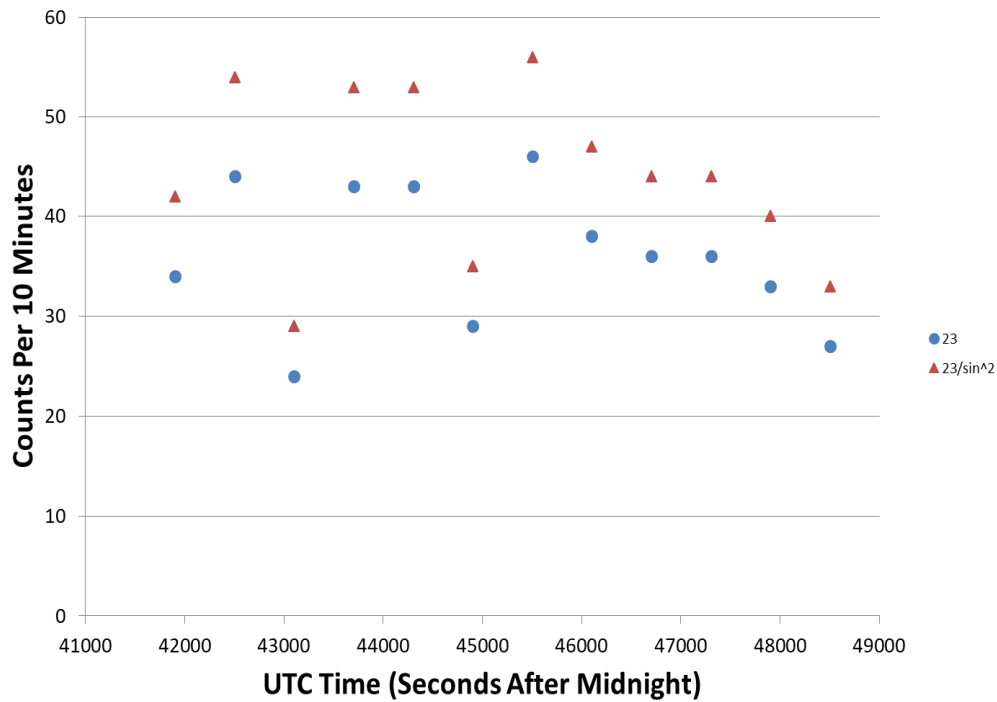




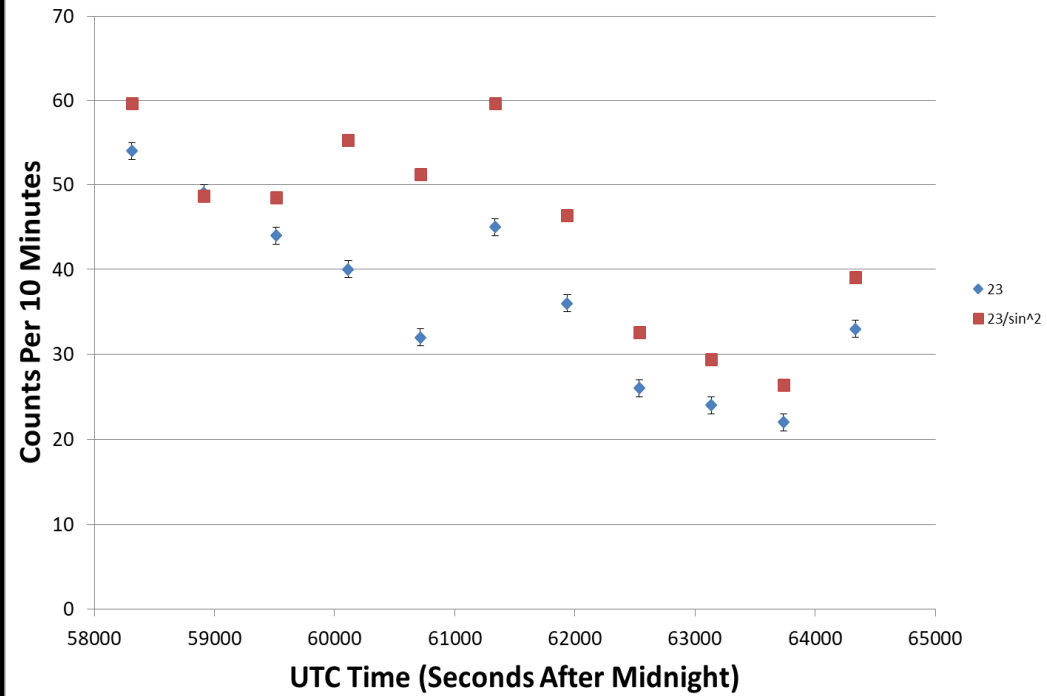
# Tracking Graphs

- Similar results

2-3 and 2-3/sin<sup>2</sup> $\theta$  (Empty Sky)

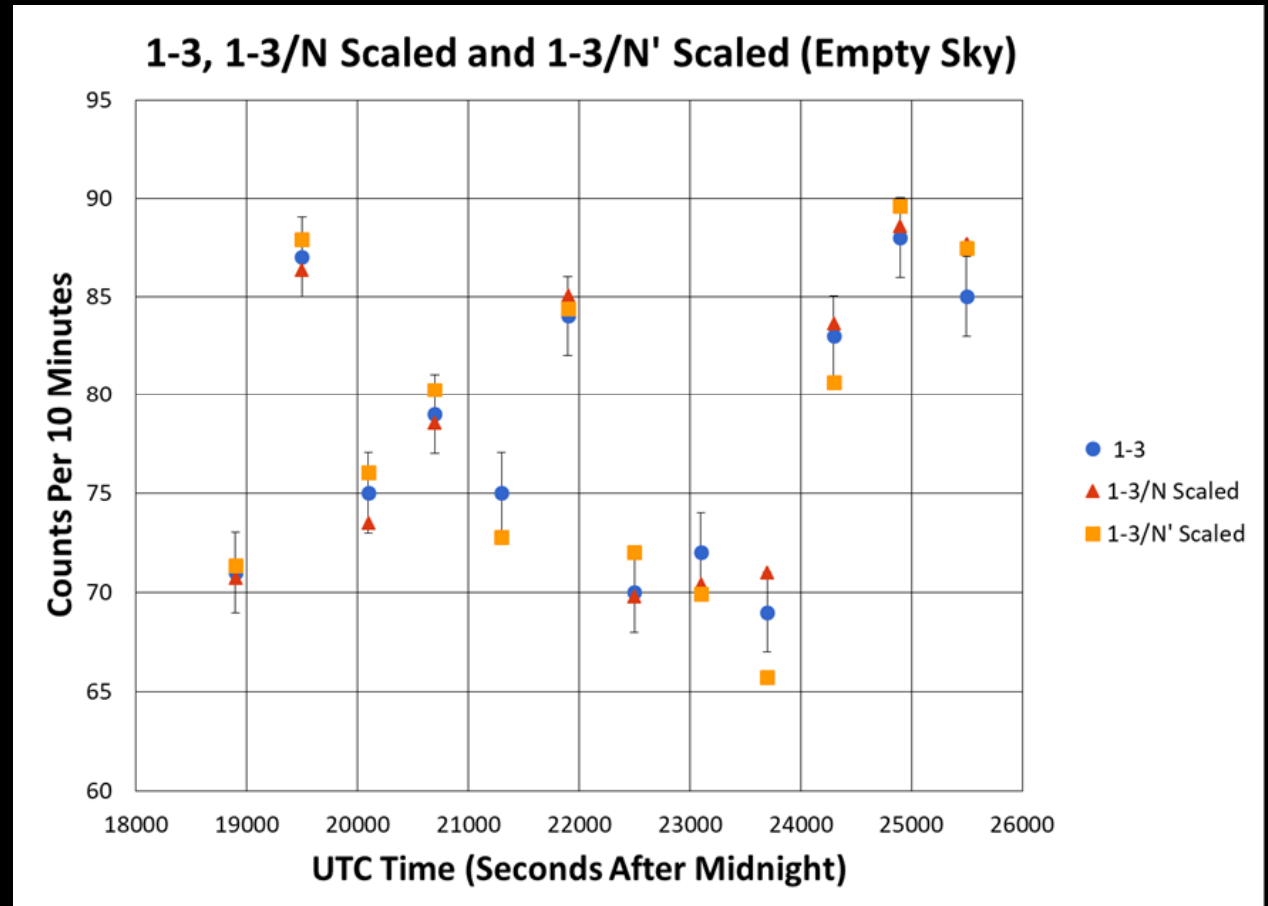


23 and 23/sin<sup>2</sup> (Lunar Track)



# Example Graph

- Fixed
- Normalization, internal and with stack, did not matter



# Conclusion

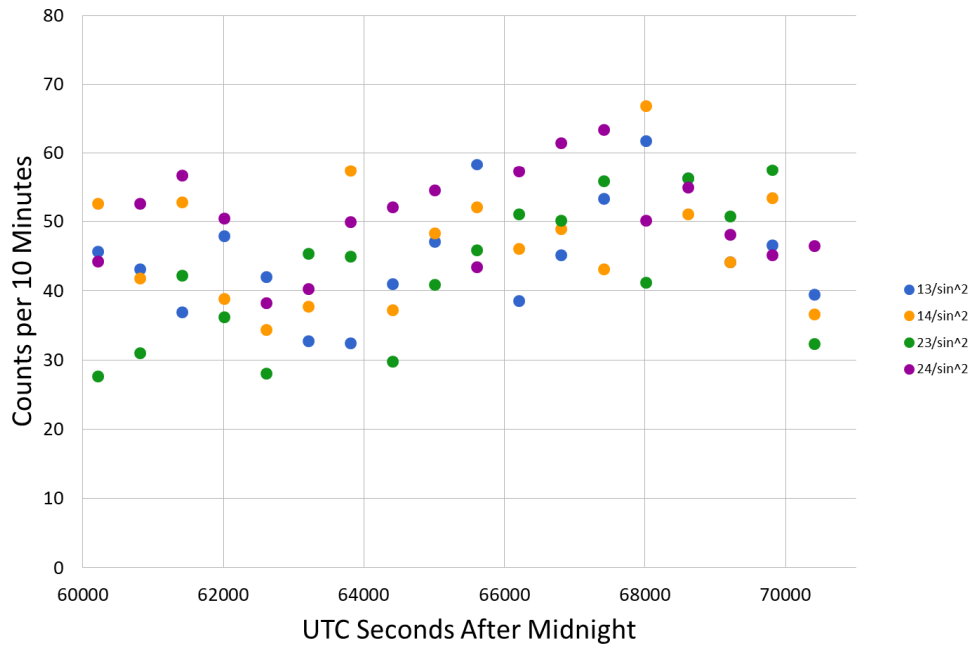
- Preliminary data and muon flux remained constant during baseline studies



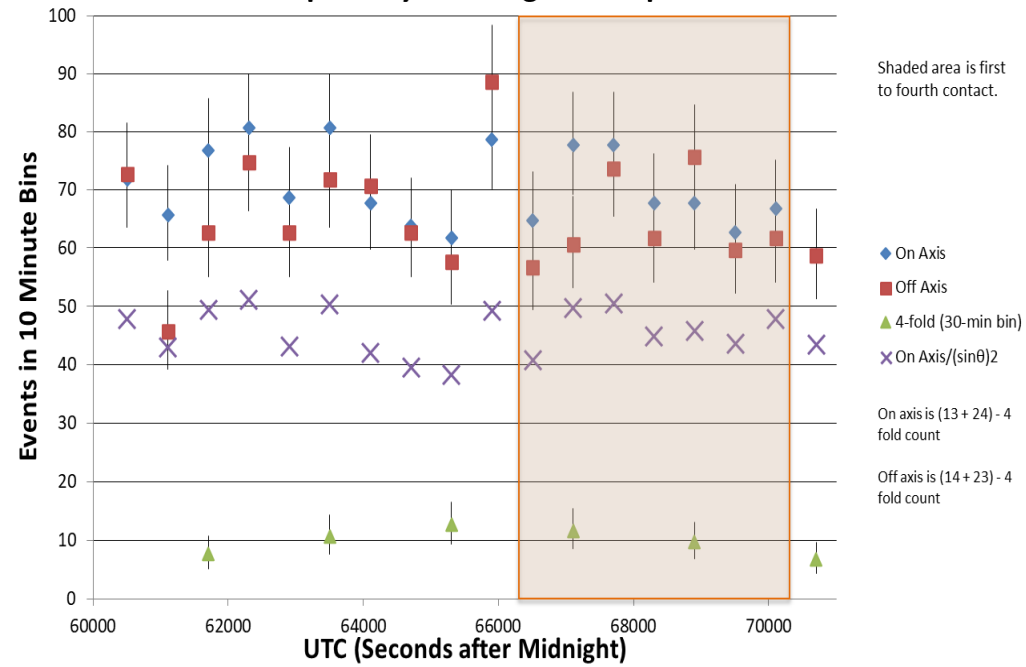


# Brief Comparison

### Eclipse Day Tracking 1-3, 1-4, 2-3, 2-4/ $\sin^2\theta$



### Eclipse Day Tracking Telescope 6478



# Acknowledgements

- QuarkNet, the National Science Foundation, and the US Department of Energy
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Anthony Valsamis